

## Демонстрационный вариант

### Английский язык

#### 10 класс, 1 полугодие

Темы: «Человек-созидатель. Экологические проблемы современности»,  
«Человек-личность. Мироощущение личности. Взаимоотношения с другими  
людьми. Понятие счастья»

#### Задание 1. Чтение.

Read the text and fill in gaps 1–6 with phrases A–G. There is one phrase you don't need to use. Fill in the table after the text.

- A. giant panda populations are small and isolated from each other
- B. under protection in reserves
- C. it may consume 12–38 kg of bamboo a day to meet its energy requirements
- D. it has been the organization's symbol since 1961
- E. live in the region continue to reap ecosystem benefits for many generations
- F. is the geographic and economic heart of China
- G. depend almost exclusively on bamboo as a food source

### ■ The Giant Panda ■

The giant panda is universally loved, and of course has a special significance for WWF (World Wide Fund for Nature) as 1. \_\_\_\_\_.

Pandas have a white coat with black fur around their eyes, on their ears, muzzle, legs and shoulders. Giant pandas are classified as bears but they have adapted to a vegetarian diet and 2. \_\_\_\_\_.



Today, the giant panda's future remains uncertain. This peaceful, bamboo-eating member of the bear family faces a number of threats. Its forest habitat, in the mountainous areas of southwest China, is fragmented so 3. \_\_\_\_\_. By mid-2005, the Chinese government had established over 50 panda reserves, protecting over 45% of remaining giant panda habitat.

However, habitat destruction continues to pose a threat to many pandas living outside these areas. Today, only around 61% of the population, or about 980 pandas, are 4. \_\_\_\_\_.

Panda habitat is found at the top of the Yangtze Basin which 5. \_\_\_\_\_. Its diverse habitats contain many rare, endangered animal and plant species, the best known being the giant panda.

The survival of the panda and the protection of its habitat will ensure that people who 6. \_\_\_\_\_.

## Задание 2. Лексика и грамматика.

**Complete the sentences with the right word from the brackets.**

1. Don't treat me (*like/as*) a child. 2. Do not (*distress/hesitate*) to call me. 3. The tone of your letter greatly (*disturbs/distresses*) me. 4. He sighed and (*scratched/rubbed*) his hands with pleasure, like a man newly restored to liberty. 5. (*Rub/Spin*) the ball and it will change direction when it hits the ground. 6. Go back to the drawing (*stand/board*) and start planning this piece of work again. 7. People have been (*scratching/rubbing*) their names on this rock for years. 8. How are you (*curing/treating*) your patient for rheumatism? 9. I'm sorry to (*disturb/distress*) you so late, but my car's broken down and I was wondering if I could use your phone. 10. You shouldn't (*consider/treat*) that as a laughing matter.

**Express the same in English.**

**smell — scent — aroma — reek**

**A.** 1. сильный запах; 2. приятный запах; 3. неприятный, сильный запах табака; 4. сильный аромат, благоухание; 5. запах гари; 6. тонкий запах цветов; 7. аромат кофе; 8. сильный неприятный запах; 9. обоняние; 10. неприятный запах виски

**strange — queer — odd**

**B.** 1. нечетные числа; 2. странные люди; 3. чудака; 4. необычная юбка; 5. неважно выглядеть; 6. эксцентричные манеры; 7. подозрительный шум; 8. чувствовать себя не совсем хорошо; 9. месяц, в котором 31 день; 10. эксцентричный человек; 11. странный голос

**Rewrite the sentences using the verb to rub.**

1. OK, I made a mistake, — you don't have to remind me of it.
2. My flatmate and I live in a satisfactory way together.
3. I used a towel to dry the dog after his bath.
4. The letter is written in pencil, so you can remove it if you need to.
5. My cousins and I quarrel over trifles at times despite that we have a friendly relationship.
6. I would not like to remember that embarrassing situation, so will you be so kind as not to refer to it anymore?
7. Can this eraser remove these ink marks?
8. John woke up at 6 am, had a cold shower, dried himself with a towel and thought that he would make a difference in the world today.

**Use the right forms of the verbs to complete the sentences.**

1. Now Madonna currently (*appear*) in a musical on Broadway.
2. This time next year the garden (*look*) beautiful.
3. This is the first time she (*vote*) against the new law.
4. I (*think*) of going down to London next weekend. What about you?
5. After Ivan (*finish*) reading about climate changes, he decided to take part in the eco-project.
6. You (*eat*) chocolate, haven't you? There is some on your shirt.
7. We (*own*) the car for 6 months before we discovered it was stolen.
8. — (*See*) you the doctor again next week? — No, I (*feel*) much better now.
9. He doesn't plan to go on working anymore and (*consider*) taking retirement right now.
10. Tom was sure that the medical tests (*show*) that he was healthy.

**Complete the sentences with the correct words derived from the words in bold on the right.**

I. Little bundles of joy may not be delivering as much 1. \_\_\_\_\_ to their moms and dads as they're reputed to, *Newsweek* reports. Parents are about 7% less happy than 2. \_\_\_\_\_ people. One study stresses this fact, while another makes a 3. \_\_\_\_\_ that a lot of parents are 4. \_\_\_\_\_ happier than people who never had children. 5. \_\_\_\_\_ wonder if parents are too busy to feel love for their kids.

**please**

**child**

**conclude**

**significant**

**journal**

**Rewrite the sentences using the particle "to" where it is obligatory.**

1. Our friend helped us to move the piano.
2. I was helped to carry the bag.
3. He helped us not to get lost at the railway station.
4. We were helped by the assistant to find just what we wanted.

**Make the sentences passive.**

1. The boy found the book.
2. The librarian helped me.
3. She will ask them to do the hard housework.
4. We are meeting our friend near the school now.

**Задание 3. Письмо.**

**You have received a letter from your English - speaking pen-friend who writes:**

...All in all, my birthday party was great! However, one of my friends came to the party in casual clothes. Just jeans and a T-shirt! Of course I didn't say anything but she felt a bit left out. I was really sorry for her! And what do you usually wear when you go to a birthday party? Is it important in Russia to wear smart clothes at parties? What would you do if you were me? I've got to go now as I have loads of homework to do. Drop me a line when you can.

Lots of love,  
Patricia

**Write a letter to Patricia.**

**In your letter**

**answer her questions**

**ask 3 questions about her birthday presents**

**(100 – 140 words)**